

# **Allison C. Williams**

Shareholder

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## **Focus Areas**

Litigation and Trials Investigations Class Action Wage and Hour Arbitration Contractors, Staffing and Contingent Workers

## **Overview**

Licensed in California and Texas, Allison C. Williams represents and advises employers on all matters of labor and employment law in state and federal court. Allison also represents clients during investigations conducted by the U.S. Department of Labor, the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, the Texas Workforce Commission, the California Department of Fair Employment and Housing, and the California Division of Labor Standards Enforcement. Most recently, Allison successfully obtained the first finding by the Texas Workforce Commission that a marketplace platform qualified for the Marketplace Platform Exception under the Texas Administrative Code §815.134 since its inception in 2019.

Allison has significant experience in the following areas:

- Complex class and collective action litigation
- Independent contractor litigation
- Investigations conducted by the DOL, OSHA, and TWC
- White collar exemption litigation
- Wage and hour compliance under the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) and California state law
- Employment policies and practices, including commission plans, bonus plans, and on-call pay practices
- Nationwide wage and hour audits



- Discrimination, harassment, and retaliation under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. § 1981, the Americans with Disabilities Act, and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act
- Employment-related common law and tort claims under Texas law, including breach of contract, fraud and fraud in the inducement, promissory estoppel, unjust enrichment, and assault and battery
- Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA)

Allison has advised and defended clients across the county in multiple industries, including:

- Marketplace platforms, transportation network companies, gig economy
- Healthcare
- Financial services
- Transportation, including waste management, delivery, and trucking
- Aviation
- Manufacturing
- Retail
- Renewable energy
- Construction
- Staffing
- Upstream and midstream oil and gas production
- Government entities, including police departments, city government, and school districts
- Maritime
- Gaming

Before joining Littler, Allison interned with the Hon. Magistrate Judge Calvin Botley of the U.S. District Court, Southern District of Texas. After graduating from law school, she was a litigation associate at another national law firm in Texas where she represented state employers against Section 1983 claims, wrongful termination, failure to protect, failure to train, and negligent hiring claims. She also represented employers in various maritime disputes, including claims for maintenance and cure.

#### **Selected Matters**

- Successfully obtained Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals order affirming the district court's order compelling arbitration of wage and hour claims based on alleged misclassification and confirming that a district court must consider and determine arbitration issue before entertaining arguments on conditional certification in collective action.
- Successfully obtained Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals order affirming the district court's order granting complete summary judgment of employee's claims for discrimination, harassment, and retaliation on behalf of healthcare and education industry client.
- Successfully obtained Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals order affirming the district court's order granting complete summary judgment of employee's claim for breach of contract and denying plaintiff's motion to file amended complaint for gig economy / platform industry client.



- Successfully obtained Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals order affirming the district court's order granting motion for judgment on the pleadings dismissing former employee's claim for discrimination, harassment, retaliation, stalking, and tortious liability for alleged physical injury against national retail industry client.
- Successfully obtained complete defense verdict in bench trial of plaintiff's allegations for discrimination and failure to pay "deemed compensation" under USERRA for aviation industry client.
- Successfully obtained complete defense verdicts in eight individual arbitrations that each went to final hearing alleging misclassification (IC) resulting in failure to pay minimum wage and overtime as well as failure to reimburse for business expenses for a gig economy / platform economy client.
- Successfully obtained complete dismissal of claims for breach of contract, failure to pay wages under the FLSA, and various theories of breach of contract against client, with prejudice.
- Successfully obtained complete summary judgment on claims for disability discrimination and failure to accommodate for waste disposal industry client.
- Successfully obtained complete summary judgment on an assault, negligent hiring, negligent retention, negligent supervision, conspiracy, and fraud case for construction industry client.
- Numerous district court orders dismissing state law causes of action pled with claims under the Fair Labor Standards Act, whereby the court declined to exercise supplemental jurisdiction.
- Successfully obtained complete dismissal by the Texas Workforce Commission of claims for failure to pay commissions on behalf of retail industry client.
- Successfully obtained complete dismissal and finding that worker was an independent contractor under the Texas Administrative Code following tax audit by the Texas Workforce Commission for gig economy client.
- Numerous successes in defending against motions for Rule 23 class certification, including obtaining complete denials of certification for contentious wage and hour claims against national beverage client and transportation client.
- Successfully narrowed scope of putative class from alleged nationwide collective to statewide collective, thereby significantly reducing potential exposure.
- Successfully negotiated collective action settlements on behalf of clients in a variety of industries including, the oil and gas industry, energy industry, automotive technology and digitization industry, gig economy industry, and waste disposal industry.
- Multiple successful results following investigations from the Department of Labor Wage and Hour Division, OSHA, Texas Workforce Commission, and the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

# **Professional and Community Affiliations**

- Member, Houston Bar Association
- Member, Association of Women Attorneys
- Member, San Diego County Bar Association



## **Education**

J.D., University of Houston Law Center, 2010 B.A., Southwestern University, 2007

#### **Bar Admissions**

California Texas

## Courts

- U.S. Supreme Court
- U.S. Court of Appeals, 5th Circuit
- U.S. Court of Appeals, 9th Circuit
- U.S. District Court, Central District of California
- U.S. District Court, Southern District of California
- U.S. District Court, Northern District of Texas
- U.S. District Court, Southern District of Texas
- U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Texas
- U.S. District Court, Western District of Texas

## **Publications & Press**

#### Supreme Court Holds Day Rate Pay Cannot Satisfy the Salary Basis Test

*Littler ASAP* February 23, 2023

Fifth Circuit Holds Directional Driller is an Independent Contractor Rather than an Employee for FLSA Purposes Littler ASAP May 31, 2022

#### Guidelines for Counsel's Duty of Inquiry Before Joining an FLSA Collective Action

*Bloomberg Law* April 22, 2022

#### Case-by-Case Analysis for the Creative Professional Exemption Applies to All Journalists, Regardless of Employer Size Littler ASAP January 21, 2021



#### Fifth Circuit Announces More Rigorous Standard for Certification of Collective Actions Littler ASAP January 13, 2021

Navigating the ADA in the Time of COVID-19: A look at compliance during the pandemic

State Bar of Texas October 2, 2020

Littler Elevates 28 Attorneys to Shareholder Littler Press Release January 6, 2020

**Fifth Circuit Finds Directional Drillers Are Independent Contractors** *Littler ASAP* March 12, 2019

The #MeToo Movement: What we have learned and where we need to go Texas Bar Journal December 2018

# **Speaking Engagements**

**2024 Houston Regional Employer Conference** Houston, TX September 26, 2024

**Employee or Independent Contractor? Classification Under the FLSA** Association of Corporate Counsel – Financial Services Network March 27, 2024

**Employee or Independent Contractor? Classification Under the FLSA: Common Mistakes and Tips** Houston Bar Association – Labor & Employment, Houston, TX March 19, 2024

Wage and Hour for Today, Tomorrow, and Beyond Littler Houston Regional Employer Conference October 18, 2023

Workplace Investigations: The Dos, the Don'ts, and the What Have You Done? April 18, 2023



Where in the USA is Erin Winnebago: A Look At Nationwide Wage and Hour Compliance Littler Houston Regional Employer Conference October 6, 2022

Mass Arbitration and Litigation Management: Tips and Tricks to Overseeing Complex Litigation Matters Webinar October 2022

When Every Day is "Blursday" – Wage and Hour Compliance for a Remote Workforce Littler Houston Regional Employer Conference October 26, 2021

**Employer Actions in a Post-Pandemic Climate** Texas City – La Marque Chamber of Commerce August 6, 2020

**Employer Actions in a Prolonged Pandemic Climate** Norwegian-American Chamber of Commerce July 30, 2020

Effectively Navigating Employment Laws When Operating in Texas and California Webinar October 16, 2019

Timely Talk About Wage and Hour Law: Applying Tests and Avoiding Pitfalls When Using a Contingent Workforce August 29, 2019

**DOL'S PAID Program** Texas City - La Marque Chamber of Commerce March 19, 2019

Insider Education Series – DOL's PAID Program Greater Houston Restaurant Association October 10, 2018

Navigating Ever-Evolving Times: Practical Solutions for Long-Term Workplace Sustainability Client Presentation, Houston, TX September 2018

Timely Talk About Wage and Hour Law: Day Rate Issues Impacting Employers August 28, 2018



#### Redefining Employment Relationships And Responsibilities In The Gig Economy

2018 Littler Houston Employer Conference August 8, 2018

#### Wage and Hour Class Action Avoidance

2017 Littler Houston Employer Conference August 10, 2017